

# Drone/Unmanned Aircraft Systems Technology Occupations

# **Labor Market Information Report**

Prepared by the San Francisco Bay Center of Excellence for Labor Market Research March 2018

#### Recommendation

The Drone/Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) Technology is a new program area being considered by Gavilan College. Because there are no SOC codes that align to the emerging occupations related to Drone/UAS, data was gathered from the Burning Glass online postings over the last 12 months, with a keyword search on "drone" in the job title and also in the body of the job postings. This data provides some valuable information on demand as well as job titles, skills and employers. Many of the postings appear to be for jobs that usually require a 4-yr degree, such as systems architect or engineer. The top skills requested in online postings are Python, Software Engineering and Software Development.

However, without SOC codes, any attempt to determine a traditional labor market gap for these emerging occupations using annual openings and annual awards for Aeronautical and Aviation Technology (TOP 0950.00) would not add any value to understanding if there is sufficient demand to warrant a program in this emerging area.

This report also provides student outcomes data on employment and earnings for regional and sub-regional Aeronautical and Aviation Technology programs compared to other community colleges in the state with potentially similar programs in Aeronautical and Aviation Technology. It is recommended that this data be reviewed to better understand how outcomes for Gavilan students taking courses on this TOP code compare to potentially similar programs at colleges in the state and region as well as to outcomes across all programs at Gavilan and in the region.

#### Introduction

This report profiles the Drone/UAS Technology occupations in the 12 county Bay Region and SC-Monterey (Monterey, San Benito and Santa Cruz counties) to help inform the decision regarding a new Drone/UAS Technology program at Gavilan College.

Job Postings in Bay Region and Silicon Valley Sub-Region

Table 1a. Number of Job Postings in Bay region with "drone" in the Job Title by Occupation for latest 12 months (February 2017–January 2018)

| Occupation               | Bay | Occupation  | Bay |
|--------------------------|-----|---|-----|
| Sales Managers (11-2022) | 7   | Sales Reps, Wholesale & Manufacturing except Tech | 3   |

|   | & Scientific Products (41-4012)                                       |   |
|---|---|---|
| 6 | Camera Operators, TV, Video & Motion Picture (27-4031)                | 2   |
| 4 | Commercial Pilots (53-2012)   | 2   |
| 3 | First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers & Repairers (49-1011) | 2   |
| 3 | First-Line Supervisors of Office & Admin Support Workers (43-1011)    | 2   |
| 3 | Managers, All Other (11-9199)   | 2   |
| 3 | TOTAL   | 59  |
|   |   | Camera Operators, TV, Video & Motion Picture (27-4031) Commercial Pilots (53-2012) First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers & Repairers (49-1011) First-Line Supervisors of Office & Admin Support Workers (43-1011) Managers, All Other (11-9199) |

Table 1b. Number of Job Postings in Bay region with "drone" in the Body of the Posting by Occupation for latest 12 months (February 2017–January 2018)

| Occupation   | Bay | Occupation   | Bay |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| Software Developers, Applications (15-1132)  | 96  | Managers, All Other (11-9199)  | 9   |
| Sales Reps, Wholesale & Manufacturing except<br>Tech & Scientific Products (41-4012) | 26  | Software Quality Assurance Engineers & Testers (15-1199.01)          | 9   |
| Marketing Managers (11-2021)   | 19  | Computer Hardware Engineers (17-2061)                                | 8   |
| Sales Managers (11-2022)   | 17  | Human Resources Specialists (13-1071)                                | 6   |
| Web Developers (15-1134)   | 17  | Information Technology Project Managers (15-1199.09)                 | 6   |
| Computer Systems Engineers/Architect (15-1199.02)                                    | 16  | Purchasing Agents except Wholesale, Retail & Farm Products (13-1023) | 6   |
| Computer User Support Specialists (15-1151)  | 9   | TOTAL  | 378 |
| Source: Burning Glass  |     |  |     |

Table 2a. Number of Job Postings in Silicon Valley with "drone" in the Job Title by Occupation for latest 12 months (Feb 2017—Jan 2018)

| Occupation   | Silico<br>n<br>Valle | Occupation  | Silicon<br>Valley |
|--|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| Sales Managers (11-2022)                           | 7                    | Marketing Managers (11-2021)  | 3                 |
| Computer User Support Specialist (15-1151)         | 6                    | First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics,<br>Installers, and Repairers (49-1011) | 2                 |
| Designers, All Other (27-1029)                     | 4                    | First-Line Supervisors of Office & Admin Support Workers (43-1011)          | 2                 |
| Business Intelligence Analysts (15-1199.08)        | 3                    | Managers, All Other (11-9199)   | 2                 |
| Computer Systems Engineers/Architects (15-1199.02) | 3                    | TOTAL   | 43                |
| Source: Rurning Glass                              |                      |   |                   |

Table 2b. Number of Job Postings in Silicon Valley with "drone" in the Body of the Posting by Occupation for latest 12 months (Feb 2017–Jan 2018)

|            | Silico       | Silico |
|------------|--------------|--------|
| Occupation | n Occupation | n      |
|            | Valle        | Valle  |

| у  |  | у  |
|----|--|--|
| 13 | Computer User Support Specialists (15-1151)          | 6  |
| 11 | Information Technology Project Managers (15-1199.09) | 6  |
| 10 | Business Intelligence Analysts (15-1199.08)          | 5  |
| 8  | Managers, All Other (11-9199)                        | 5  |
| 6  | TOTAL  | 118  |
|    | 11<br>10<br>8  | Information Technology Project Managers (15-1199.09)  Business Intelligence Analysts (15-1199.08)  Managers, All Other (11-9199) |

Table 3a. Top Job Titles with "drone" in the Job Title for latest 12 months (February 2017 – January 2018)

| Bay | Silicon<br>Valley          | Common Title   | Bay  | Silicon<br>Valley   |
|-----|----------------------------|--|--|---|
| 6   | 6                          | Drone Light Show Business Development<br>Manager         | 2  | 2   |
| 3   | 0                          | Drone Light Show Business Development<br>Manager - Intel | 2  | 2   |
| 3   | 0                          | Drone Light Show Product Manager - Intel                 | 2  | 2   |
| 3   | 3                          | Drone Pilot  | 2  | 2   |
| 2   | 0                          | Junior Drone Application Developer Intern                | 2  | 2   |
| 2   | 2                          | Junior Drone Light Show Business<br>Development Manager  | 2  | 2   |
| 2   | 2                          | Junior Drone Light Show Designer                         | 2  | 2   |
|     | 6<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>2<br>2 | Bay Valley 6 6 3 0 3 0 3 3 2 0 2 2                       | Bay Valley Common Title  6 6 Drone Light Show Business Development Manager  3 0 Drone Light Show Business Development Manager - Intel  3 0 Drone Light Show Product Manager - Intel  3 1 Drone Pilot  2 0 Junior Drone Application Developer Intern  2 2 Development Manager | Bay Valley Common Little Bay  6 6 Drone Light Show Business Development Manager  3 0 Drone Light Show Business Development Manager - Intel  3 0 Drone Light Show Product Manager - Intel  2 3 3 Drone Pilot  2 0 Junior Drone Application Developer Intern  2 2 2 Junior Drone Light Show Business Development Manager  2 2 2 Development Manager |

Table 3b. Top Job Titles with "drone" in the Body of the Posting for latest 12 months (February 2017 – January 2018)

| nmon Title                | Bay | Silicon<br>Valley | Common Title                | Bay | Silicon Valley |
|---------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----|----------------|
| ware Development Engineer | 34  | 10                | Marketing Manager           | 5   | 3              |
| es Representative         | 18  | 3                 | Vice President of Marketing | 5   | 0              |
| ior Ios Engineer          | 16  | 0                 | Associate Buyer             | 4   | 0              |
| Developer                 | 14  | 0                 | Engineering Manager         | 4   | 0              |
| Engineer .                | 12  | 0                 | Lead Test Engineer          | 4   | 0              |
| roid Developer            | 8   | 2                 | Production Assistant        | 4   | 2              |
| s Manager                 | 7   | 7                 | Recruiter                   | 4   | 0              |
| ops Engineer              | 6   | 1                 | Regional Sales Director     | 4   | 0              |
| nnical Support Engineer   | 6   | 6                 | Sales Engineer              | 4   | 2              |
| Engineer                  | 5   | 0                 | Systems Architect           | 4   | 4              |
|                           | 5   |                   |                             |     |                |

Source: Burning Glass

**Industry Concentration** 

Table 4. Industries Hiring Drone/UAS Technology Occupations in Bay Region

|  | Industry – 3 Digit NAICS (North American | Jobs in | Jobs in | % Change | % in |
|--|--|---------|---------|----------|------|
|--|--|---------|---------|----------|------|

| Industry (2016) | Industry (2021)   | (2016-21)   | Industry (2016)  |
|-----------------|---|---|--|
| 5,633           | 6,408   | 14%   | 38.7%  |
| 1,527           | 1,520   | (0%)  | 10.5%  |
| 886             | 1,081   | 22%   | 6.2%   |
| 790             | 922   | 17%   | 5.5%   |
| 500             | 502   | 0%  | 3.4%   |
| 485             | 502   | 4%  | 3.3%   |
| 475             | 515   | 8%  | 3.3%   |
| 418             | 553   | 32%   | 3.0%   |
| 391             | 434   | 11%   | 2.7%   |
| 350             | 368   | 5%  | 2.4%   |
| 275             | 281   | 2%  | 1.9%   |
| 241             | 235   | (2%)  | 1.7%   |
| 234             | 258   | 10%   | 1.6%   |
| 169             | 161   | (5%)  | 1.1%   |
|                 | 5,633<br>1,527<br>886<br>790<br>500<br>485<br>475<br>418<br>391<br>350<br>275<br>241<br>234 | 5,633       6,408         1,527       1,520         886       1,081         790       922         500       502         485       502         475       515         418       553         391       434         350       368         275       281         241       235         234       258 | 5,633       6,408       14%         1,527       1,520       (0%)         886       1,081       22%         790       922       17%         500       502       0%         485       502       4%         475       515       8%         418       553       32%         391       434       11%         350       368       5%         275       281       2%         241       235       (2%)         234       258       10% |

Source: EMSI 2017.4

Table 5. Top Employers Posting Jobs with "drone" in Body of Posting for latest 12 months (February 2018 – January 2018)

Note: 43% of records have been excluded because they do not include an employer. As a result, the charts below may not be representative of the full sample.

| Employer          | Bay | Silicon Valley | Employer           | Bay | Silicon<br>Valley |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Intel Corporation | 41  | 41             | Pix4D              | 8   | 0                 |
| Airware           | 28  | 0              | Skycatch Inc       | 6   | 0                 |
| Bds Marketing     | 13  | 0              | Touch Of<br>Modern | 6   | 0                 |
| Softtech Vc       | 12  | 0              | Alcatraz Ai        | 3   | 3                 |
| 3D Robotics       | 11  | 0              | Google Inc.        | 3   | 3                 |
| Mapbox            | 9   | 0              | Bds Marketing      | 3   | 3                 |

Source: Burning Glass

## **Educational Supply**

There are two community colleges in the Bay region issuing 28 awards annually on Aeronautical and Aviation Technology (TOP 09500.00), and one other educational institutions issuing 60 awards annually on this TOP code, for a total of 88 annual awards. One of these educational institutions - Gavilan College - is in the Silicon Valley sub-region and issues a total of 16 awards annually.

Table 6. Number of Degrees and Certificates and Headcount on Aeronautical and Aviation Technology (TOP 0950.00) and Airframe Mechanics and Aircraft Maintenance Technology/Technician (CIP 47.6007)

| College                           | Sub-Region        | CC Headcount | Associate<br>Degrees | Certificates or Other<br>Credit Awards | Total Awards |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--|--------------|
| Alameda                           | East Bay          | 39           | 0                    | 0                                      | 0            |
| Gavilan                           | Silicon Valley    | 20           | 14                   | 2                                      | 16           |
| San Francisco                     | Mid-<br>Peninsula | 49           | 0                    | 0                                      | 0            |
| Solano                            | North Bay         | 43           | 1                    | 11                                     | 12           |
| Aviation Institute of Maintenance | East Bay          | n/a          | 0                    | 60                                     | 60           |
| <b>Total for Bay Region</b>       | on                | 151          | 15                   | 73                                     | 88           |
| <b>Total for Silicon Va</b>       | alley             | 20           | 14                   | 2                                      | 16           |

Source: Data Mart and Launchboard

NOTE: Headcount of students who took one or more courses is for 2015-16. Awards for Community Colleges is for 2016-17, and awards for other educational institutes is for 2015-16.

### Gap Analysis

As stated in the beginning of this report, a traditional gap analysis for occupations in an emerging industry sector is challenging to accomplish since the SOC codes do not accurately capture the emerging occupations, and therefore one is not provided in this report. While there were 378 postings over the last 12 months with "drone" mentioned in the posting, it is difficult to determine which of those postings actually correspond to an occupation that could be filled by a Community College student unless they had prior experience or a prior degree. Searching for "drone" in the job title in the Bay Region in the last 12 months yielded 59 job postings (with 43 in Santa Clara County).

#### **Student Outcomes**

Launchboard does not have data for all of the outcomes listed in the table below at the TOP 06 level. Therefore, student outcomes data is summarized at the TOP 04 level in the table below.

Table 7. Four Employment Outcomes Metrics for Students Who Took Courses on TOP 04

0950 - Aeronautical and Aviation Technology

| 2014-15                                    | Bay Region<br>(All<br>Programs) | Gavilan<br>(All<br>Programs) | State<br>(0950) | Bay<br>Region<br>(0950) | Gavilan<br>(0950) | Top Performir<br>in Bay Regio |          |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| % Employed Four<br>Quarters After Exit     | 68%                             | 79%                          | 65%             | 66%                     | 86%               | Gavilan                       | 86%      |
| Median Earnings Two<br>Quarters After Exit | \$12,640                        | \$18,000                     | \$9,210         | \$8,385                 | \$7,645           | San Francisco                 | \$10,230 |
| Median % Change in<br>Earnings             | 37%                             | 30%                          | 67%             | 74%                     | n/a               | San Francisco                 | 64%      |
| % of Students Earning a Living Wage        | 51%                             | 68%                          | 52%             | 36%                     | 33%               | San Francisco                 | 41%      |

Source: Launchboard

#### **Skills & Certifications**

Table 8. Top Skills for Postings with "drone" in the Bay Region (February 2017 - January 2018)

| Skill                | Posting | Skill              | Posting | Skill            | Posting |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
|                      | S       |                    | S       |                  | S       |
| Python               | 75      | LINUX              | 37      | Data Management  | 24      |
| Software Engineering | 68      | Product Management | 34      | Machine Learning | 19      |

| Software<br>Development | 66 | Business<br>Development | 32 | Administrative Functions                | 18 |
|-------------------------|----|-------------------------|----|---|----|
| C++                     | 41 | Customer Service        | 32 | Computer Engineering                    | 18 |
| Sales                   | 40 | Speech Recognition      | 31 | Description & Demonstration of Products | 18 |
| Git                     | 38 | Swift                   | 31 | Optimization                            | 18 |
| JavaScript              | 37 | JAVA                    | 28 | Product Knowledge                       | 18 |

Source: Burning Glass

Note: 98% of records have been excluded because they do not include a certification. Therefore, the table is not shown.

### Table 9. Education (Minimum Advertised) Postings with "drone" in the Bay Region

Note: 49% of records have been excluded because they do not include a degree level. As a result, the chart below may not be representative of the full sample.

| Education (minimum advertised)     | Latest 12 Mos. Postings |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| High school or vocational training | 17 (9%)                 |  |  |
| Bachelor's Degree                  | 146 (75%)               |  |  |
| Master's or Doctoral Degree        | 30 (16%)                |  |  |

Source: Burning Glass

## Methodology

Occupations for this report were identified by use of skills listed in O\*Net descriptions and job descriptions in Burning Glass. Labor demand data is sourced from Economic Modeling Specialists International (EMSI) occupation data and Burning Glass job postings data. Educational supply and student outcomes data is retrieved from multiple sources, including CTE Launchboard and CCCCO Data Mart.

#### Sources

O\*Net Online

Labor Insight/Jobs (Burning Glass)

Economic Modeling Specialists International (EMSI)

CTE LaunchBoard www.calpassplus.org/Launchboard/

Statewide CTE Outcomes Survey

Employment Development Department Unemployment Insurance Dataset

Living Insight Center for Community Economic Development

Chancellor's Office MIS system

#### Contacts

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